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***Content Based  
Chemical Engineering***

DUCT1 - HELP!

DUCT1 - AIR FLOW find delta P, circular or rectangular ducting

**REFERENCES:** CARRIER SYSTEM DESIGN MANUAL, part 2; AIR DISTRIBUTION

**LIMITATIONS:** Calcs based on AIR ONLY. See notes below.

**NOTE:** Always begin a new case by retrieving the appropriate calculation. In cell [B2] type "=C\_" for circular ducting and "=R\_" for rectangular duct.

- 1.) Enter identification at [B4]
- 2.) Enter the air flow at [F5].
- 3.) Enter the duct diameter at [C6] (if circular, or width if a rectangular duct).
- 4.) Enter the duct depth at [C7] (if a rectangular duct).
- 4.) Enter the duct length at [F6].
- 5.) Add the required fittings/components at (A14...A19). Additional equiv. lengths may be added at [F14].
- 6.) Entrance and exit losses as applicable are added at [D19] & [D20].
- 7.) The velocity is calculated and shown at [C29] and the velocity pressure at [F29]. The final delta P is calculated and given at [D38].

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Consistent with GOOD ENGINEERING PRACTICE, the burden rests with the USER of these spreadsheets to review ALL calculations, and assumptions. The USER IS FULLY RESPONSIBLE for the results or decisions based on calculations.

This Spreadsheet Requires MACROS to be ENABLED to ASSURE proper operation. See the Workbook Help Sheet for Additional Instructions on Use.

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Duct1 - Air Flow Find Delta P, Retangular Ducting

**DUCT: ONE LEG OF DUCT FROM MASTERMATIC - TO INDUCED FAN**

fluid: **AIR**                      flow, Q = **25000** ft<sup>3</sup>/m  
 duct width = **24** inch              length = **500** ft  
 duct depth = **36** inch              equiv.dia= **33.17** De, inches

..... interior surface roughness coefficient, **f** = **0.90** ( 0.9, for galvanized duct)

..... fittings ..... eq ft .....

**1** smooth 90° 24.876  
**0** 5 piece 90° 0.000  
**0** 3 piece 90° 0.000  
**0** mitered 90° 0.000  
**0** smooth 45° 0.000  
**0** 3 piece 45° 0.000  


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 Σ fittings : 24.876

..... misc items .....

eq len = **0.0** feet

..... final length .....

l' = 524.9 feet

**1** entrance 0.043 ΔP (in. H2O)  
**1** exit 1.082 ΔP (in. H2O)

..... velocity .....

$$V := Q \cdot \left( \frac{576}{\pi \cdot d^2} \right)$$

V = 4166.67 fpm

..... velocity pressure .....

$$hv := \left( \frac{V}{4005} \right)^2$$

hv = 1.082362 in. H2O

..... DP calculation .....

$$\Delta P := 0.03 \cdot f \cdot \left( \frac{L}{d^{1.22}} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{V}{1000} \right)^{1.82}$$

ΔP = 3.781 in. H2O

nominal diameter	ID		
	schd 10S	schd 40	schd 80
1/2	0.674	0.622	0.546
3/4	0.884	0.824	0.742
1	1.097	1.049	0.957
1 1/4	1.422	1.380	1.278
1 1/2	1.682	1.610	1.500
2	2.157	2.067	1.939
2 1/2	2.635	2.469	2.323
3	3.260	3.068	2.900
3 1/2	3.760	3.548	3.364
4	4.260	4.026	3.826
6	6.357	6.065	5.761
8	8.329	7.981	7.625
10	10.420	10.020	9.562
12	12.390	11.938	11.374
14	13.624	13.124	12.500
16	15.624	15.000	14.312
18	17.624	16.867	16.124
20	19.564	18.812	17.938
24	23.500	22.624	21.562

Duct1 - Air Flow Find Delta P, Circular Ducting  
 Duct1 - Air Flow Find Delta P, Retangular Ducting

Duct1 - Air Flow Find Delta P, Retangular Ducting

**DUCT: ONE LEG OF DUCT FROM MASTERMATIC - TO INDUCED FAN**

fluid: **AIR** flow, Q = **11.79869** m<sup>3</sup>/sec  
 duct width = **0.6096** meter length = **152.4** meter  
 duct depth = **0.9144** meter equiv.dia= **0.84** De, meter

..... interior surface roughness coefficient, **f** = **0.90** ( 0.9, for galvanized duct)

..... fittings .....	eq meter ..	..... misc items .....
<b>1</b> smooth 90°	7.582	eq len = <b>0.0</b> meter
<b>0</b> 5 piece 90°	0.000	
<b>0</b> 3 piece 90°	0.000	..... final length .....
<b>0</b> mitered 90°	0.000	l' = <b>159.98</b> meter
<b>0</b> smooth 45°	0.000	
<b>0</b> 3 piece 45°	0.000	<b>1</b> entrance <b>10.784</b> ΔP (Pa)
Σ fittings :	7.582	<b>1</b> exit <b>269.604</b> ΔP (Pa)

..... velocity .....	..... velocity pressure .....
$V := 2.92608 \cdot \frac{Q}{(\pi \cdot d^2)}$	hv := 0.6017583 · V <sup>2</sup>
V = <b>21.17</b> meter/sec	hv = <b>269.6039</b> Pa

..... DP calculation .....

$$\Delta P := 2.591 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot f \cdot \frac{L}{d^{1.22}} \cdot V^{1.82}$$

ΔP = **941.85868** Pa

PIPE				
nominal diameter		inside diameter		
millimeter	inch	schd 10S	std wt	schd 80
15 mm	1/2	17.08	15.76	13.84
20 mm	3/4	22.48	20.96	18.88
25 mm	1	27.86	26.64	24.30
32 mm	1-1/4	36.66	35.08	32.50
40 mm	1-1/2	42.76	40.94	38.14
50 mm	2	54.76	52.48	49.22
65 mm	2-1/2	66.90	62.68	58.98
80 mm	3	82.80	77.92	73.66
90 mm	3-1/2	95.50	90.12	85.44
100 mm	4	108.20	102.26	97.18
150 mm	6	161.50	154.08	146.36
200 mm	8	211.58	202.74	193.70
250 mm	10	264.72	254.56	242.98
300 mm	12	314.76	304.84	289.00
350 mm	14	342.90	336.54	317.50
400 mm	16	393.70	387.34	363.58
450 mm	18	444.50	438.14	409.60
500 mm	20	495.30	488.94	455.62
600 mm	24	596.90	590.54	547.72

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